

SELECTED SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

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Social Development in Pakistan, 2002-03

POPULATION**1**

Year	Total population by sex (Thousands)			Rural population by sex (Thousands)			Sex ratio	Population growth rate (per cent)	Provincial share (per cent)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
P U N J A B									
1975	40526	21628	18898	30229	16078	14152	114	2.79	58.98
1980	46429	24453	21975	33746	17688	16058	111	2.70	58.00
1985	52961	27716	25245	37883	19724	18159	110	2.61	57.52
1990	60151	31320	28831	42390	21954	20436	109	2.53	57.26
1995	68021	35242	32779	47174	24299	22874	108	2.44	57.23
2000	76589	39488	37101	52206	26741	25465	106	2.35	57.42
2003	81490	42111	39380	51450	26474	24976	107	2.04	57.32
S I N D H									
1975	15660	8332	7328	9183	4809	4374	114	3.60	22.79
1980	18576	9777	8799	10575	5468	5107	111	3.28	23.20
1985	21695	11389	10306	11993	6193	5799	111	2.96	23.56
1990	24946	13116	11830	13386	6947	6438	111	2.64	23.75
1995	28240	14861	13378	14682	7653	7029	111	2.32	23.76
2000	31474	16569	14905	15821	8276	7544	111	2.00	23.60
2003	33671	17764	15906	17829	9469	8360	112	2.10	23.68
N W F P									
1975	9204	4790	4414	7869	4068	3801	109	3.36	13.40
1980	10813	5632	5181	9192	4757	4435	109	3.14	13.51
1985	12568	6515	6053	10618	5468	5150	108	2.92	13.65
1990	14452	7448	7004	12131	6209	5921	106	2.70	13.76
1995	16442	8423	8019	13708	6972	6736	105	2.48	13.83
2000	18506	9420	9086	15321	7740	7581	104	2.26	13.87
2003	19708	10062	9646	16495	8386	8110	104	2.12	13.86
B A L O C H I S T A N									
1975	3318	1758	1560	2781	1464	1317	113	6.97	4.83
1980	4237	2235	2002	3572	1871	1701	112	3.10	5.29
1985	4857	2574	2283	4017	2113	1904	113	2.58	5.28
1990	5496	2926	2569	4426	2339	2087	114	2.37	5.23
1995	6155	3287	2868	4808	2547	2261	115	2.17	5.18
2000	6823	3649	3174	5145	2727	2418	115	1.96	5.11
2003	7310	3908	3402	5615	3000	2615	115	2.02	5.14
P A K I S T A N									
1975	68708	36508	32200	50062	26419	23643	113	3.26	100.00
1980	80055	42097	37958	57085	29784	27301	111	2.92	100.00
1985	92081	48194	43887	64511	33499	31012	110	2.74	100.00
1990	105044	54810	50234	72332	37449	34883	109	2.57	100.00
1995	118857	61814	57044	80372	41472	38900	108	2.40	100.00
2000	133392	69125	64266	88493	45484	43009	108	2.23	100.00
2003	142179	73845	68335	91394	47313	44080	108	2.06	100.00

Definitions:

- **Sex Ratio:** The number of males per hundred females.
- **Provincial Share:** The percentage share in total population of Pakistan (four provinces combined).

Source:
SPDC Database

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

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Year	Crude death rate			Crude birth rate			Infant mortality rate			Natural growth rate			Life expectancy (years)
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	
P U N J A B													
1976-79	9.5	11.7	11.1	41.4	42.5	42.2	80	107	100	3.2	3.1	3.1	
1984-86	8.6	12.5	11.0	39.8	44.6	42.7	88	131	120	3.1	3.2	3.2	57.6
1987-89	8.3	11.5	10.6	37.6	43.0	41.4	93	119	105	2.9	3.2	3.1	57.8
1990-92	7.9	11.2	10.2	33.5	41.2	38.9	83	129	110	2.6	3.0	2.9	58.0
1996	7.1	9.9	9.1	30.9	37.2	35.3	64	100	86	2.4	2.7	2.6	60.0
1997	7.8	9.9	9.2	30.3	35.8	34.1	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.3	2.6	2.5	60.9
1999	7.4	9.0	8.3	28.6	32.5	30.8	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.1	2.4	2.3	62.3
2000	7.0	8.7	8.0	25.2	32.1	29.0	71	89	82	1.8	2.3	2.1	n.a
S I N D H													
1976-79	6.1	11.5	9.2	33.7	43.9	39.5	57	83	74	2.8	3.2	3.0	
1984-86	8.5	13.0	10.6	40.2	45.3	42.5	86	138	114	3.2	3.2	3.2	55.1
1987-89	7.8	13.7	10.8	35.4	43.3	39.4	76	145	113	2.8	3.0	2.9	54.4
1990-92	7.1	13.2	10.1	34.7	44.0	39.3	68	138	98	2.8	3.1	2.9	55.4
1996	7.3	9.9	8.6	32.8	37.9	35.5	54	126	87	2.6	2.8	2.7	55.4
1997	6.5	10.9	8.8	29.3	37.8	33.7	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.3	2.7	2.5	59.1
1999	6.2	9.7	7.9	31.9	37.1	34.5	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.6	2.7	2.7	62.5
2000	5.9	9.8	7.8	25.0	32.6	28.7	61	83	73	1.9	2.3	2.1	n.a
N W F P													
1976-79	9.0	11.1	10.7	41.0	43.6	43.2	100	111	109	3.2	3.3	3.2	
1984-86	10.1	9.8	9.7	38.8	46.3	44.2	146	83	93	2.9	3.7	3.4	58.7
1987-89	7.3	9.7	9.3	38.1	46.9	45.5	67	80	76	3.1	3.7	3.6	59.3
1990-92	7.5	10.1	9.7	34.0	44.7	43.1	74	94	90	2.6	3.5	3.3	59.6
1996	7.3	8.9	8.6	30.1	36.7	35.6	77	81	80	2.3	2.8	2.7	56.6
1997	7.6	9.2	8.9	31.3	34.7	33.9	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.4	2.5	2.5	57.5
1999	7.7	9.4	8.8	30.0	30.4	30.2	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.2	2.1	2.1	56.6
2000	6.8	8.1	7.6	29.3	30.3	29.9	71	82	78	2.3	2.2	2.2	n.a
B A L O C H I S T A N													
1976-79	6.4	7.2	7.1	33.1	36.9	36.3	44	69	66	2.7	3.0	2.9	
1984-86	8.4	13.8	12.1	45.4	45.6	45.9	101	166	155	3.7	3.2	3.4	50.4
1987-89	8.7	11.4	11.0	44.4	44.3	44.4	104	117	114	3.6	3.3	3.3	51.0
1990-92	7.9	12.0	11.5	35.5	45.6	44.1	88	128	117	2.8	3.4	3.3	51.5
1996	4.2	7.5	6.8	25.4	35.1	32.9	81	89	87	2.1	2.8	2.6	57.8
1997	7.1	7.7	7.5	29.6	33.4	32.5	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.2	2.6	2.5	62.7
1999	8.6	9.8	9.5	28.9	29.2	29.1	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.0	1.9	2.0	57.3
2000	6.9	7.0	7.0	28.8	29.2	29.0	86	92	89	2.2	2.2	2.2	n.a
P A K I S T A N													
1976-79	8.2	11.4	10.5	38.4	42.7	41.5	74	101	94	3.0	3.1	3.1	
1984-86	8.7	12.2	10.8	40.1	45.1	43.0	92	126	116	3.1	3.3	3.2	56.9
1987-89	8.1	11.6	10.5	37.0	43.7	41.6	85	117	106	2.9	3.2	3.1	57.1
1990-92	7.6	11.4	10.2	34.0	42.5	39.8	77	125	105	2.6	3.1	3.0	57.3
1996	7.1	9.6	8.8	31.3	37.1	35.2	64	94	85	2.4	2.8	2.6	63.0
1997	7.3	9.6	8.9	30.1	35.6	33.8	73	89	84	2.3	2.6	2.5	60.1
1999	7.1	9.2	8.3	27.8	32.2	30.2	72	88	82	2.1	2.3	2.2	61.3
2000	6.7	8.8	7.8	25.8	31.8	29.1	69	87	80	1.9	2.3	2.1	n.a

Definitions:

- **Crude birth rate:** The number of live births per thousand population in a year
- **Crude death rate:** The number of deaths per thousand population in a year
- **Infant mortality rate:** The number of deaths of children under 1 year per thousand live births in a year
- **Natural growth rate:** $([\text{Crude birth rate}] - [\text{Crude death rate}]) / 10$
- **Life expectancy:** The number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to stay the same throughout the child's life

Source:

GOP, Pakistan Demographic Surveys, Federal Bureau of Statistics (various issues)

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE**3**

Year	Percentage of live births in medical institutions			Fertility rate (per woman)			Sex ratio (%)			Dependency ratio			Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	
P U N J A B													
1976	4.9	0.7	1.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	111	107	108	96	98	98	n.a
1979	4.6	0.6	1.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	110	107	108	96	100	99	9.3
1985	0.0	0.0	8.2	6.3	8.0	7.2	107	104	105	94	101	98	n.a
1990	18.2	4.7	8.2	5.2	6.6	6.1	106	103	104	89	98	95	13.0
1996	28.9	9.4	14.3	4.6	5.9	5.4	106	105	105	91	97	95	26.8 ^a
2000	33.6	13.1	21.1	3.6	4.9	4.3	108	104	106	73	91	82	n.a
S I N D H													
1976	33.6	0.6	12.4	5.4	7.3	6.4	112	116	114	87	97	93	n.a
1979	32.4	0.2	11.2	5.1	7.3	6.3	112	117	115	84	98	92	9.6
1985	0.0	0.0	19.1	5.9	7.5	6.6	107	114	110	91	103	96	n.a
1990	41.4	4.1	20.7	5.2	6.9	6.0	109	109	109	87	103	95	12.0
1996	48.0	8.8	26.7	4.9	6.2	5.5	108	113	111	87	99	93	23.4 ^a
2000	41.1	13.4	25.9	3.6	4.9	4.3	109	111	110	79	100	88	n.a
N W F P													
1976	4.6	0.2	0.9	6.6	6.9	6.8	108	101	102	94	108	106	n.a
1979	4.5	0.6	1.3	7.3	6.7	6.7	109	100	101	100	115	112	9.4
1985	0.0	0.0	3.8	7.0	8.4	7.8	107	102	104	99	110	105	n.a
1990	19.5	3.7	5.6	5.0	6.9	6.6	107	102	103	90	113	109	9.0
1996	25.1	12.3	13.6	4.4	5.8	5.5	107	102	103	91	114	110	18.7 ^a
2000	42.0	21.3	28.6	4.3	4.7	4.5	106	103	104	81	105	96	n.a
B A L O C H I S T A N													
1976	19.8	0.8	2.9	5.9	7.3	7.1	106	108	108	86	91	90	n.a
1979	17.9	0.6	4.1	7.6	4.9	5.2	101	115	113	92	95	94	4.3
1985	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	114	109	111	105	109	107	n.a
1990	26.2	6.7	9.0	5.2	7.6	7.3	110	105	106	103	115	113	2.0
1996	17.6	6.4	7.7	4.0	6.1	5.6	109	115	113	109	108	108	7.1 ^a
2000	76.6	4.6	30.2	4.7	4.5	4.6	119	112	114	96	106	102	n.a
P A K I S T A N													
1976	13.7	0.6	4.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	111	108	109	93	99	97	5.2
1979	13.0	0.5	3.8	6.6	7.1	6.9	110	108	109	92	101	98	n.a
1985	19.8	2.5	10.1	6.2	7.8	7.1	108	106	107	94	103	100	9.1
1990	26.8	4.6	10.6	5.2	6.7	6.2	107	104	105	89	102	98	12.0
1996	35.1	9.7	16.4	4.7	5.9	5.5	107	106	106	90	101	97	23.9 ^a
2000	38.7	13.9	23.8	3.7	4.9	4.3	109	106	107	76	96	86	n.a

^a For contraceptive prevalence rate, fiscal years are used (eg., 1976-77)

Definitions:

- **Percentage of births in medical institutions:** The number of births in medical institutions as a percentage of total births
- **Fertility rate:** The average number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing age and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates
- **Sex ratio:** The number of males per hundred females
- **Dependency ratio:** Dependent population (those under 15 and over 64) as percent of the working-age population (aged 15 to 64)
- **Contraceptive prevalence rate:** The percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years who are currently using a family planning method

Sources:

1. GOP, Pakistan Demographic Surveys, Federal Bureau of Statistics (various issues)
2. Pakistan Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys, Population Welfare Division, Ministry of Planning and Development, Islamabad
3. Pakistan Integrated Household Survey (various issues)

EDUCATION

4

Year	Literacy Rate			Mean years of schooling			Combined enrolment rate			Enrolment rate (Primary)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
P U N J A B												
1975	31.5	12.3	22.7	2.1	0.4	1.3	29.7	14.8	22.8	57.8	32.9	46.0
1980	35.6	15.7	26.3	2.7	0.6	1.7	26.9	14.9	21.2	54.5	34.1	44.8
1985	40.0	19.5	30.3	3.2	0.9	2.1	30.6	17.3	24.3	63.3	39.9	52.1
1990	45.5	24.2	35.4	3.3	1.0	2.2	36.4	23.6	30.3	74.1	53.8	64.3
1995	52.9	30.3	42.1	3.9	1.4	2.7	36.0	27.0	31.6	80.7	63.1	72.2
2001	61.8	40.0	51.1	9.0	4.7	3.5	38.2	30.7	34.5	86.1	71.2	78.9
S I N D H												
1975	39.1	19.8	30.4	3.1	0.9	2.1	26.9	13.5	20.7	52.2	23.2	38.3
1980	39.3	21.2	31.0	3.1	0.9	2.2	29.1	14.9	22.5	58.2	25.5	42.3
1985	41.6	23.5	33.3	3.9	1.4	2.7	32.3	16.2	24.7	63.6	28.7	46.5
1990	45.6	26.9	36.9	4.4	1.5	3.0	32.5	13.1	23.3	63.7	20.8	42.9
1995	51.7	31.5	42.3	4.7	2.0	3.4	31.6	17.3	24.8	87.2	49.4	69.0
2001	57.6	37.8	48.3	10.4	5.9	4.3	34.5	24.0	29.4	73.4	50.0	62.2
N W F P												
1975	23.9	5.2	15.1	1.9	0.2	1.1	33.4	9.9	22.3	68.6	22.3	46.3
1980	25.3	6.2	16.3	2.5	0.4	1.5	32.1	8.9	21.3	69.9	20.5	46.1
1985	29.5	8.5	19.5	2.5	0.3	1.3	33.2	9.0	21.8	73.0	21.4	48.2
1990	36.1	12.0	24.5	2.6	0.3	1.5	43.5	12.1	28.5	93.9	27.9	62.1
1995	45.3	17.0	31.5	3.1	0.4	1.7	46.3	17.7	32.5	90.9	47.3	69.8
2001	58.0	22.7	40.4	8.0	1.7	2.5	41.1	32.9	37.2	100.1	60.9	81.3
B A L O C H I S T A N												
1975	13.2	3.7	9.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	13.4	4.4	9.4	29.7	9.0	19.6
1980	14.6	4.0	9.8	1.9	0.4	1.2	13.4	4.2	9.3	30.7	8.0	19.6
1985	18.1	5.6	12.5	1.5	0.3	1.5	18.9	6.8	13.5	44.0	13.8	29.6
1990	23.1	8.2	16.3	1.9	0.3	1.1	26.0	9.1	18.4	59.9	19.9	41.2
1995	30.4	11.9	21.9	1.8	0.2	1.1	30.1	13.1	22.4	67.0	28.6	49.6
2001	42.6	18.7	31.4	5.3	1.0	1.7	31.0	19.7	25.8	65.4	47.8	57.6
P A K I S T A N												
1975	31.4	12.6	22.8	2.2	0.5	1.4	28.7	13.4	21.6	56.6	27.8	42.8
1980	34.0	15.1	25.2	2.7	0.6	1.8	27.3	13.5	20.8	56.2	28.5	42.8
1985	37.9	18.3	28.7	3.2	0.9	2.1	30.7	15.4	23.4	63.7	32.9	48.9
1990	43.2	22.4	33.3	3.4	1.0	2.3	35.9	18.8	27.7	73.7	40.0	57.5
1995	50.5	27.9	39.7	3.9	1.4	2.7	36.1	22.7	29.6	82.9	55.6	69.8
2001	63.0	38.0	50.5	8.2	3.4	3.0	37.3	28.9	33.2	83.9	63.5	74.2

Notes:

1. Figures for Pakistan represent the four provinces combined
2. Literacy rate is estimated using 1998 population census
3. Primary and secondary school enrolment represents enrolment in the government sector only
4. Tertiary enrolment is the sum of intermediate college, degree college, and university enrolment
5. Degree college enrolment is the sum of general degree college, post graduate college and professional degree college enrolment

Definitions:

- **Literacy rate:** The number of literate persons as a percentage of population aged 10 and above
- **Mean year of schooling:** Average number of years of schooling received per person aged 25 and above
- **Combined enrolment rate:** The number of students enrolled in all levels as a percentage of the population aged 5 to 24
- **Enrolment rate (primary):** The number of students enrolled in primary level classes (I to V) as a percentage of the population aged 5 to 9

Sources:

1. Development Statistics of Provincial Governments (various issues)
2. Education Statistics of Provincial Governments (various issues)
3. GOP, Pakistan School Statistics, Central Bureau of Education (various issues)
4. GOP, Pakistan Education Statistics, Central Bureau of Education (various issues)
5. National and Provincial Education Management Information Systems (various issues)
6. GOP, Labour Force Survey, Federal Bureau of Statistics (various issues)
7. GOP, Census Report of Pakistan, Population Census Organization (various issues)
8. Facts & Figures Pakistan 2002, Ministry of Education, EFA Wing

EDUCATION**5**

Year	Pupil-teacher ratio (Primary)			Percentage of cohort reaching Class V			Availability of primary schools		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
P U N J A B									
1975	43.4	39.6	42.0	52.1	31.2	43.8	176	258	207
1980	41.5	41.1	41.3	50.6	29.1	41.3	177	251	206
1985	36.1	43.3	38.4	44.1	28.0	37.2	129	256	169
1990	38.6	46.7	41.5	46.2	26.9	37.0	136	199	160
1995	35.9	49.9	40.9	50.0	32.8	41.3	149	221	176
2001	60.2	40.2	49.4	46.8	34.1	40.6	157	250	191
S I N D H									
1975	27.9	20.6	25.3	36.8	43.5	38.6	136	661	220
1980	35.3	25.8	31.9	37.7	46.0	40.0	154	802	255
1985	40.2	30.1	36.5	36.2	41.9	37.9	129	633	210
1990	40.4	20.1	32.6	40.6	51.6	42.9	81	519	138
1995	22.0	27.1	23.4	38.5	35.4	37.5	82	416	134
2001	25.8	28.8	26.8	42.5	46.5	43.8	74	374	119
N W F P									
1975	52.5	52.2	52.4	40.4	37.5	39.7	196	510	279
1980	68.8	54.8	65.2	27.9	30.9	28.5	209	547	297
1985	50.9	48.9	50.5	23.5	20.3	22.8	207	541	294
1990	44.7	36.5	42.6	22.0	17.5	21.0	116	357	172
1995	36.8	41.8	38.1	21.2	20.9	21.1	83	287	126
2001	34.7	38.2	35.9	73.2	62.5	69.3	99	200	131
B A L O C H I S T A N									
1975	35.2	40.2	36.2	20.1	23.5	20.8	165	686	262
1980	38.3	53.9	40.7	22.9	21.8	22.7	197	857	315
1985	40.4	84.0	45.7	15.9	25.2	17.8	121	895	207
1990	23.6	41.0	26.1	14.2	26.8	16.5	93	869	159
1995	20.7	38.3	23.8	17.5	11.3	15.6	85	426	133
2001	66.7	55.4	62.0	39.6	43.2	40.9	90	206	120
P A K I S T A N									
1975	39.6	34.4	37.8	45.2	33.7	41.3	167	343	221
1980	42.6	37.4	40.8	41.3	32.2	38.1	176	352	232
1985	39.1	40.4	39.5	36.1	29.5	33.8	136	348	192
1990	38.7	38.9	38.8	36.5	27.9	33.4	112	268	156
1995	30.7	42.5	34.4	37.3	30.4	34.5	110	267	153
2001	42.9	37.6	40.6	49.4	40.0	45.3	112	257	154

Definitions:

- **Pupil-teacher ratio (primary):** The ratio of pupils enrolled in primary level classes (I to V) to the number of teachers in primary schools
- **Percentage of cohort reaching Class V:** The percentage of children starting primary school who reach Class V
- **Availability of primary schools:** The ratio of population aged 5 to 9 to the number of primary schools

Sources:

1. Development Statistics of Provincial Governments (various issues)
2. Education Statistics of Provincial Governments (various issues)
3. GOP, Pakistan School Statistics, Central Bureau of Education (various issues)
4. GOP, Pakistan Education Statistics, Central Bureau of Education (various issues)
5. National and Provincial Education Management Information Systems (various issues)

EDUCATION

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Year	Availability of primary school teachers			Ratio of boys to girls (Primary)	% of female teachers (Primary)	Enrolment rate (Secondary)			Pupil-teacher ratio (Secondary)			Ratio of boys to girls (Secondary)	% of female teachers (Secondary)
	Male	Female	Total			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
P U N J A B													
1975	75	120	91	1.9	36.0	29.6	10.0	20.8	28.5	8.5	18.9	3.6	48.0
1980	76	120	92	1.7	36.6	26.2	9.9	18.7	24.9	8.2	18.7	3.1	49.5
1985	57	108	74	1.7	32.6	28.4	12.0	20.8	26.7	8.6	18.1	2.7	53.5
1990	52	87	65	1.5	35.7	35.6	18.4	27.4	15.4	14.2	15.0	2.2	33.3
1995	50	84	62	1.3	35.9	39.5	24.2	32.2	14.6	16.6	15.3	1.8	33.2
2001	70	56	63	1.3	53.6	32.3	24.7	28.6	13.7	7.5	10.1	1.4	56.8
S I N D H													
1975	53	89	66	2.5	35.6	22.1	14.3	18.7	21.2	14.3	18.2	1.9	43.3
1980	61	101	75	2.4	36.3	24.4	15.5	20.3	24.2	17.2	21.2	1.9	42.7
1985	63	105	78	2.3	36.6	29.1	16.8	23.5	30.3	19.4	25.6	2.0	43.5
1990	63	97	76	3.3	38.1	30.3	17.3	24.3	27.1	17.7	23.1	2.0	42.8
1995	34	80	47	2.0	28.5	26.8	16.5	22.0	24.8	19.5	22.6	1.9	40.4
2001	35	58	43	1.6	35.7	30.7	25.1	28.1	18.5	8.3	12.3	1.4	61.0
N W F P													
1975	76	234	113	3.3	23.4	24.3	3.9	15.1	17.7	16.7	17.6	7.6	12.2
1980	98	267	141	3.7	25.5	20.9	3.4	13.0	14.6	9.1	13.6	7.5	17.6
1985	70	228	105	3.7	22.1	21.9	3.7	13.5	14.0	10.3	13.4	7.0	16.2
1990	48	131	69	3.6	25.3	32.4	6.2	20.2	15.8	13.2	15.4	5.9	16.8
1995	38	101	55	2.5	26.0	41.7	11.4	27.4	18.8	17.9	18.6	4.1	20.7
2001	35	63	44	1.8	33.7	45.2	18.1	32.2	29.5	16.6	24.4	2.7	39.7
B A L O C H I S T A N													
1975	119	446	184	3.5	20.1	7.8	2.2	5.4	7.0	6.7	6.9	4.8	17.6
1980	125	672	207	4.0	15.1	7.3	2.6	5.3	6.7	5.8	6.5	3.7	23.5
1985	92	607	155	3.5	12.2	9.3	3.9	7.1	5.9	6.7	6.1	3.2	21.5
1990	40	206	64	3.4	14.4	13.2	4.7	9.6	5.7	6.8	5.9	3.9	17.8
1995	33	127	50	2.5	17.8	22.2	7.2	15.9	8.5	9.3	8.6	4.3	16.4
2001	102	116	108	1.7	41.4	19.4	12.3	16.4	4.4	5.8	4.8	2.2	25.7
P A K I S T A N													
1975	70	124	88	2.2	34.1	26.1	9.7	18.8	24.0	10.0	18.1	3.3	41.7
1980	76	131	95	2.1	34.9	23.9	9.8	17.5	21.7	10.0	16.7	2.9	42.8
1985	61	123	81	2.1	31.7	26.5	11.5	19.6	23.1	10.6	17.5	2.7	45.0
1990	53	97	68	2.0	33.4	32.6	15.7	24.7	16.3	14.7	15.8	2.4	31.9
1995	42	87	56	1.6	31.1	35.9	19.8	28.3	16.0	16.9	16.3	2.0	31.6
2001	51	59	55	1.4	44.2	33.1	23.3	28.4	15.2	8.1	11.4	1.6	54.3

Definitions:

- **Availability of primary school teachers:** The ratio of population aged 5 to 9 to the number of primary school teachers
- **Ratio of boys to girls (primary):** The ratio of male students to female students enrolled in primary level classes (I to V)
- **Percentage of female teachers (primary):** The number of female teachers as a percentage of total teachers in primary schools
- **Enrolment rate (secondary):** The number of students enrolled in secondary level classes (VI to X) as a percentage of the population aged 10 to 14
- **Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary):** The ratio of pupils enrolled in secondary level classes (VI to X) to the number of teachers in secondary schools
- **Ratio of boys to girls (secondary):** The ratio of male students to female students enrolled in secondary level classes (VI to X)
- **Percentage of female teachers (secondary):** The number of female teachers as a percentage of total teachers in secondary schools

Sources:

1. Development Statistics of Provincial Governments (various issues)
2. Education Statistics of Provincial Governments (various issues)
3. GOP, Pakistan School Statistics, Central Bureau of Education (various issues)
4. GOP, Pakistan Education Statistics, Central Bureau of Education (various issues)
5. National and Provincial Education Management Information Systems (various issues)

EDUCATION

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Year	Percentage of cohort reaching						Availability of secondary schools			Availability of secondary school teachers		
	Class VI			Class X			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total							
P U N J A B												
1975	87.0	62.0	79.8	41.6	36.6	40.5	906	1705	1147	96	85	91
1980	91.8	66.9	84.1	32.8	35.6	33.5	947	1749	1200	95	83	89
1985	88.6	71.3	83.1	34.5	33.6	34.2	857	1569	1088	94	72	82
1990	88.2	81.2	85.8	34.7	33.2	34.2	706	998	819	43	78	55
1995	87.9	78.1	84.0	44.2	41.0	43.0	647	946	762	37	69	47
2001	83.5	85.5	84.3	32.0	32.2	32.1	280	909	421	42	30	35
S I N D H												
1975	70.5	88.3	75.8	52.5	46.5	50.4	942	2066	1241	96	100	97
1980	70.6	88.0	76.1	56.0	47.0	52.7	1059	2472	1431	99	111	104
1985	81.8	89.2	84.2	52.7	48.3	51.3	1023	2687	1431	104	116	109
1990	83.5	94.5	86.9	46.9	45.2	46.4	938	1876	1220	90	103	95
1995	67.2	78.2	70.7	55.6	54.8	55.3	988	1890	1268	93	118	103
2001	56.5	68.4	60.7	57.8	65.2	60.4	367	1728	577	60	33	44
N W F P												
1975	60.1	27.1	52.5	50.3	47.3	50.0	987	3457	1455	73	431	117
1980	65.0	32.6	57.8	45.3	44.6	45.2	1092	3602	1597	69	271	105
1985	74.3	49.5	69.5	34.4	29.9	33.7	1041	3533	1541	64	281	99
1990	77.8	67.9	76.0	40.8	28.9	38.9	869	2811	1284	49	212	76
1995	96.0	72.8	89.8	46.6	36.0	44.3	802	1903	1105	45	157	68
2001	98.5	82.1	93.5	45.8	50.8	47.0	323	1228	500	65	92	76
B A L O C H I S T A N												
1975	72.7	49.5	67.4	42.1	40.9	41.9	905	2906	1277	90	308	128
1980	65.3	73.8	66.8	32.0	47.6	35.0	867	3183	1253	92	221	123
1985	72.2	54.6	67.1	37.4	29.2	35.5	769	2635	1097	63	169	86
1990	80.7	43.8	69.5	26.7	32.8	27.9	546	2086	791	43	146	62
1995	81.3	76.7	80.3	46.5	29.8	42.9	559	2117	808	38	129	54
2001	68.3	66.7	67.8	36.9	44.9	38.9	456	1328	628	23	47	29
P A K I S T A N												
1975	79.4	63.2	74.9	44.5	40.1	43.5	924	1954	1208	92	103	97
1980	82.3	69.0	78.4	38.9	39.9	39.1	983	2084	1295	91	102	96
1985	84.6	73.7	81.3	38.6	37.7	38.4	907	1947	1205	87	92	89
1990	85.0	85.8	85.3	37.9	35.7	37.2	757	1288	937	50	94	64
1995	84.6	77.6	82.1	46.6	42.7	45.3	719	1201	886	44	86	57
2001	79.2	80.5	79.7	39.0	40.1	39.4	309	1079	468	46	35	40

Definitions:

- **Percentage of cohort reaching Class VI:** The percentage of children finishing primary school who reach Class VI
- **Percentage of cohort reaching Class X:** The percentage of children enrolled in Class VI who reach Class X
- **Availability of secondary schools:** The ratio of population aged 10 to 14 to the number of secondary schools
- **Availability of secondary school teachers:** The ratio of population aged 10 to 14 to the number of secondary school teachers

Sources:

1. Development Statistics of Provincial Governments (various issues)
2. Education Statistics of Provincial Governments (various issues)
3. GOP, Pakistan School Statistics, Central Bureau of Education (various issues)
4. GOP, Pakistan Education Statistics, Central Bureau of Education (various issues)
5. National and Provincial Education Management Information Systems (various issues)

HEALTH

8

Year	Hospital bed	Doctor (Total)	Population (in thousands) per				Rural health facility
			Doctor (Female)	Other medical personnel	Nurse	Paramedic	
P U N J A B							
1975	2.6	14.0	27.0	11.3	12.1	10.6	414
1980	2.3	9.4	19.4	9.3	9.3	9.4	218
1985	2.1	4.1	8.7	7.6	5.6	9.6	92
1990	2.1	2.7	5.6	7.6	3.8	11.3	61
1995	2.2	2.4	4.4	7.9	3.3	12.5	62
2000	2.3	2.1	3.2	n.a.	2.6	n.a.	62
S I N D H							
1975	3.1	7.9	11.9	39.5	59.3	19.7	340
1980	2.9	5.0	8.0	25.4	32.9	17.8	200
1985	2.9	1.9	3.0	25.8	35.7	15.9	180
1990	2.7	1.2	1.9	19.6	29.8	9.4	95
1995	2.8	1.0	1.5	14.5	22.1	6.8	71
2000	2.9	0.8	1.0	21.9	14.1	6.3	72
N W F P							
1975	1.6	8.7	26.1	17.2	29.0	5.5	437
1980	1.7	6.2	18.7	22.6	40.2	5.0	255
1985	1.5	3.6	10.3	7.0	11.5	2.5	76
1990	1.5	2.6	6.7	9.3	15.8	2.7	65
1995	1.6	2.2	5.0	6.0	9.1	2.9	63
2000	1.6	2.0	3.9	n.a.	6.2	n.a.	65
B A L O C H I S T A N							
1975	2.9	19.5	30.0	14.6	24.9	4.3	253
1980	2.2	11.4	22.5	22.5	41.1	3.8	255
1985	1.9	4.7	11.5	17.0	30.9	3.0	122
1990	1.8	3.5	7.8	13.1	23.9	2.2	38
1995	1.7	2.8	5.7	13.1	24.4	1.8	35
2000	1.6	2.4	3.8	6.3	16.6	n.a.	35
P A K I S T A N							
1975	2.5	11.2	21.0	13.3	16.9	9.7	388
1980	2.3	7.4	14.6	11.0	13.5	8.6	221
1985	2.1	3.1	6.2	7.5	8.2	6.8	99
1990	2.1	2.1	4.0	6.3	5.9	6.7	64
1995	2.1	1.8	3.1	5.7	5.0	6.4	61
2000	2.2	1.5	2.2	n.a.	3.8	n.a.	62

Notes:

1. Number of nurses and paramedics of provincial governments only
2. Data representing institutions run by armed forces and private sector are not included

Definitions:

- **Hospital Bed:** Total population in thousands divided by total number of beds in hospitals and dispensaries.
- **Doctor (total):** Total population in thousands divided by total number of registered medical doctors.
- **Doctor (female):** The female population in thousands divided by total number of registered female medical doctors.
- **Nurse:** Total population in thousands divided by the total number of nurses.
- **Paramedic:** Total population in thousands divided by the total number of paramedic personnel;
- **Rural Health Facilities:** Rural population in thousands divided by [No. of RHCs] + [No. of BHUs/5].

Sources:

1. Pakistan Statistical Yearbook (various issues)
2. Pakistan Medical and Dental Council, Islamabad
3. Development Statistics of Provincial Government (various issues)
4. Pakistan Nursing Council, Islamabad

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT**9**

Year	Labour force participation rate									Percentage of literates in labour force		
	Male	Urban Female	Total	Male	Rural Female	Total	Male	Total Female	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
P U N J A B												
1975	71.6	4.0	39.8	78.8	9.0	46.1	77.0	7.6	44.6	48.5	19.6	25.9
1979	71.6	5.6	40.0	79.0	14.4	47.9	77.2	12.2	46.0	53.3	26.2	31.9
1985	72.1	4.6	40.0	78.2	11.3	45.7	76.5	9.4	44.1	54.0	28.9	35.2
1991	67.3	10.8	40.1	73.6	17.6	46.1	71.7	15.6	44.3	57.9	31.5	38.3
1995	65.7	8.6	38.1	72.3	16.1	44.9	70.4	14.0	42.9	65.7	34.3	44.7
2000	68.2	11.8	40.9	74.8	19.0	47.1	72.7	16.8	45.2	66.3	38.5	47.2
2002	69.1	13.4	42.4	72.9	22.9	48.2	71.6	19.9	46.3	67.1	44.0	50.8
S I N D H												
1975	67.1	3.7	37.6	85.2	6.0	49.1	75.6	4.8	43.1	56.9	23.5	38.4
1979	69.7	5.1	39.4	89.1	24.6	58.9	79.5	15.5	49.9	52.7	19.9	31.5
1985	69.7	3.5	38.2	85.0	13.2	52.1	77.4	8.2	45.1	57.6	22.3	37.1
1991	65.7	5.9	37.9	76.6	9.5	45.7	70.9	7.6	41.6	65.0	34.9	49.1
1995	62.8	5.2	35.9	73.8	6.0	43.1	68.7	5.6	39.7	68.4	30.1	48.2
2000	60.4	3.9	33.9	73.9	10.2	44.5	67.0	6.9	39.1	72.1	32.8	53.0
2002	65.1	5.5	37.2	76.6	6.8	44.3	70.4	6.1	40.5	72.9	43.2	58.0
N W F P												
1975	70.8	3.3	38.4	75.9	3.8	39.9	74.9	3.8	38.6	43.7	18.1	22.8
1979	65.3	5.2	37.3	73.8	4.3	38.8	72.2	4.4	38.5	48.1	25.6	26.0
1985	71.5	4.4	39.7	80.4	6.8	43.9	79.0	4.4	43.3	49.5	20.3	24.5
1991	66.1	5.1	36.2	70.1	10.2	41.0	69.5	9.3	40.2	51.2	28.6	32.0
1995	61.1	4.3	33.7	64.7	11.0	37.2	64.1	10.0	36.7	52.8	30.3	33.8
2000	62.8	7.4	36.0	66.0	13.1	39.3	65.4	12.1	38.7	56.4	33.5	37.4
2002	62.4	7.0	36.1	65.8	7.2	36.5	65.2	7.2	36.4	61.8	44.3	47.2
B A L O C H I S T A N												
1975	68.2	2.1	37.9	79.4	1.0	45.7	82.5	1.1	44.6	40.5	14.2	17.5
1979	63.3	2.9	36.8	84.1	3.1	47.5	80.3	3.1	45.9	41.6	14.0	18.0
1985	69.3	1.8	37.8	81.4	7.0	45.9	79.4	6.2	44.5	55.5	17.3	22.6
1991	63.1	4.7	36.8	74.3	6.2	43.7	72.7	5.9	42.6	54.8	18.2	22.9
1995	59.8	4.2	34.7	70.0	7.3	41.1	68.3	6.6	40.0	49.1	20.0	25.0
2000	59.1	5.0	34.0	71.1	5.1	40.3	69.0	5.1	39.2	58.5	23.6	29.7
2002	59.8	6.2	35.2	70.1	6.0	41.5	68.0	6.0	40.2	63.7	27.9	34.3
P A K I S T A N												
1975	69.6	3.5	38.8	79.8	7.6	45.9	76.7	6.4	43.8	51.2	19.8	28.1
1979	70.3	5.3	39.6	80.1	14.3	48.7	77.3	11.8	46.1	47.2	24.3	31.1
1985	71.1	4.1	39.3	79.8	10.7	46.5	77.1	8.7	44.2	45.0	26.0	33.9
1991	66.6	8.6	39.0	73.6	14.8	45.2	71.3	12.8	43.2	60.2	31.2	39.6
1995	64.3	7.0	37.0	71.3	13.3	43.1	69.1	11.4	41.3	64.3	34.1	43.3
2000	65.0	8.8	38.1	73.1	16.1	45.1	70.4	13.7	42.8	67.4	36.1	46.5
2002	66.9	10.0	39.9	72.2	16.8	45.2	70.3	14.4	43.3	68.7	43.1	51.3

Note:

1. Unemployed persons classified as persons of age 10 and above, looking for work

Definition:● **Labour force participation:** The number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the population of 10 years and above**Source:**

Pakistan Labour Force Survey, Federal Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan (various issues)

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

10

Year	Percentage of labour force in			Percentage of labour force in			Percentage of labour force in		
	Agriculture	Industry (Urban)	Services	Agriculture	Industry (Rural)	Services	Agriculture	Industry (Total)	Services
P U N J A B									
1975	7.4	35.2	57.4	69.1	15.7	15.2	55.6	20.0	24.4
1979	6.4	35.6	58.0	63.5	19.0	17.5	51.6	22.5	25.9
1985	8.6	34.5	56.9	62.5	18.2	19.3	49.1	22.2	28.7
1991	9.4	29.1	61.5	62.6	17.4	20.0	48.9	20.4	30.7
1995	5.7	29.8	64.5	60.7	16.7	22.6	47.2	19.9	32.9
2000	6.5	32.1	61.4	66.4	13.2	20.4	50.2	18.3	31.5
2002	5.7	34.0	60.2	57.9	17.5	24.7	42.8	22.2	34.9
S I N D H									
1975	7.4	35.2	57.4	69.1	15.7	15.2	55.6	20	24.4
1979	4.3	35.7	60.0	84.0	6.4	9.6	55.8	16.8	27.4
1985	5.2	33.5	61.3	82.9	6.6	10.5	50.3	17.9	31.8
1991	4.9	34.2	60.9	71.7	10.2	18.1	40.2	21.6	38.3
1995	5.2	27.8	67.0	69.8	11.3	18.9	42.4	18.3	39.4
2000	3.6	33.3	63.0	73.6	7.4	18.9	42.6	18.9	38.5
2002	3.9	31.1	65.0	69.5	8.6	21.9	37.6	20.0	42.9
N W F P									
1975	14.0	23.8	62.2	73.0	10.7	16.3	62.1	13.1	24.8
1979	7.3	24.2	68.4	56.1	17.1	26.8	48.0	18.3	33.8
1985	8.7	25.3	66.1	64.8	14.2	21.0	56.7	15.8	27.4
1991	7.9	25.7	66.4	58.0	14.6	27.4	50.5	16.3	33.3
1995	8.1	20.4	71.5	57.5	12.6	29.9	50.5	13.7	35.8
2000	8.1	20.2	71.7	54.1	16.5	29.5	46.8	17.1	36.2
2002	6.8	24.0	69.2	51.4	16.3	32.3	44.2	17.57	38.26
B A L O C H I S T A N									
1975	22.4	12.8	64.7	75.4	5.1	19.5	68.8	6.1	25.1
1979	6.0	17.7	76.3	69.9	10.7	19.5	60.6	11.7	27.7
1985	8.9	23.2	67.9	64.4	11.9	23.7	56.7	13.4	29.8
1991	11.4	17.7	70.8	68.1	7.9	24.0	60.9	9.2	29.9
1995	11.6	15.9	72.4	63.1	9.3	27.6	55.5	10.3	34.3
2000	5.7	17.4	76.9	63.2	10.3	26.5	54.6	11.4	34.0
2002	8.8	20.7	70.5	58.7	12.0	29.3	50.2	13.46	36.3
P A K I S T A N									
1975	6.2	33.6	60.2	72.1	13.1	14.8	54.8	18.5	26.7
1979	5.7	34.5	59.8	67.4	15.9	16.8	52.7	20.3	27.0
1985	7.4	33.3	59.3	66.7	15.2	18.1	50.6	20.1	29.3
1991	7.6	30.7	61.7	63.8	15.4	20.8	47.5	19.8	32.7
1995	5.8	28.3	66.0	61.9	14.9	23.2	46.8	18.5	34.7
2000	5.7	31.5	62.8	65.8	12.5	21.6	48.4	18	33.6
2002	5.2	32.2	62.7	59.0	15.5	25.4	42.1	20.77	37.14

SELECTED SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Social Development in Pakistan, 2002-03

Source: Pakistan Labour Force Survey, Federal Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan (various issues)

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT**11**

Year	Labour force unemployment rate								
	Male	Urban Female	Total	Male	Rural Female	Total	Male	Total Female	Total
P U N J A B									
1975	3.5	1.8	3.5	1.7	0.7	2.0	2.1	0.9	2.1
1979	5.5	16.4	6.2	3.0	8.8	4.3	3.5	9.7	3.5
1985	6.8	6.5	6.7	3.7	1.5	4.3	4.5	2.0	4.5
1991	7.3	31.8	10.4	4.6	14.6	7.5	5.4	18.0	5.4
1995	7.0	24.6	8.9	4.3	8.3	6.0	5.0	11.2	5.0
2000	9.6	31.1	12.6	5.9	10.9	6.9	7.0	15.3	8.5
2002	8.6	23.0	10.8	6.2	12.0	7.6	7.0	14.4	8.5
S I N D H									
1975	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
1979	3.5	13.8	4.0	0.6	0.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.8
1985	4.3	0.6	4.2	1.5	0.0	2.5	2.7	0.3	2.7
1991	4.0	16.7	4.9	1.3	10.7	3.5	2.6	13.1	2.6
1995	2.6	14.2	3.3	1.2	18.3	2.7	1.8	16.7	1.8
2000	3.1	20.1	4.0	1.5	11.0	2.5	2.2	13.7	3.2
2002	5.9	22.8	7.1	2.2	17.0	3.2	4.0	19.8	5.2
N W F P									
1975	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.5	2.0
1979	4.4	7.0	4.6	3.0	7.5	3.5	3.3	7.3	3.3
1985	6.2	4.3	6.1	3.8	0.0	3.9	4.2	0.3	4.2
1991	6.0	28.6	7.5	5.1	12.1	6.2	5.2	13.4	5.2
1995	6.1	39.1	8.1	4.3	23.0	7.3	4.6	24.1	4.6
2000	9.6	32.9	11.9	8.1	31.2	12.0	8.4	31.4	12.0
2002	12.2	39.0	14.6	10.8	30.8	12.8	11.0	32.1	13.1
B A L O C H I S T A N									
1975	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
1979	2.3	0.8	2.2	1.4	28.3	2.2	1.5	23.5	1.5
1985	4.2	0.0	4.1	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.6
1991	2.7	17.4	3.6	1.1	4.7	1.6	1.3	6.0	1.3
1995	1.4	27.2	2.9	2.2	25.7	3.9	2.1	25.8	2.1
2000	5.4	32.3	7.2	4.8	44.2	7.1	4.9	42.2	7.1
2002	8.8	58.0	12.7	4.9	31.8	6.7	5.6	37.4	7.8
P A K I S T A N									
1975	2.8	1.8	2.7	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.8
1979	4.6	14.6	5.2	2.4	6.4	3.6	3.0	7.6	3.0
1985	5.8	4.1	5.7	3.2	0.8	3.7	4.0	1.4	4.0
1991	5.9	27.7	8.2	3.9	13.7	6.3	4.5	16.8	4.5
1995	5.3	22.6	6.9	3.6	11.7	5.4	4.1	13.7	4.1
2000	7.5	29.6	9.9	5.4	14.0	6.9	6.1	17.3	7.8
2002	7.9	24.2	9.8	6.1	14.1	7.6	6.7	16.5	8.3

Source:

Pakistan Labour Force Survey, Federal Bureau of Statistics, Government of Pakistan (various issues)

PUBLIC FINANCE

12

Year	Government expenditures (Rs. per capita) on ^a						Public expenditures on social sectors as % of total				
	Education	Health	Physical planning & housing	Other social sector	Total social sectors	Total expenditure	Education	Health	Physical planning & housing	Other social sector	Total social sectors
P U N J A B											
1975	178	50	66	5	299	837	21	6	8	1	36
1980	174	68	95	10	347	908	19	7	11	1	38
1985	270	93	77	14	454	1224	22	8	6	1	37
1990	357	133	82	24	596	1479	24	9	6	2	40
1995	454	109	80	24	668	1597	28	7	5	2	42
2000	400	108	86	25	619	1587	25	7	5	2	39
2001	387	107	55	11	560	1527	25	7	4	1	37
2002	358	110	28	10	507	1563	23	7	2	1	32
S I N D H											
1975	218	52	81	19	371	986	22	5	8	2	38
1980	228	49	66	9	352	1047	22	5	6	1	34
1985	287	75	88	11	461	1333	22	6	7	1	35
1990	401	141	86	27	656	1865	22	8	5	1	35
1995	545	130	82	20	777	2490	22	5	3	1	31
2000	498	153	46	24	722	2302	22	7	2	1	31
2001	475	129	44	30	677	2420	20	5	2	1	28
2002	538	160	44	19	759	2661	20	6	2	1	29
N W F P											
1975	176	72	42	33	291	990	18	7	4	3	29
1980	233	102	72	16	424	1218	19	8	6	1	35
1985	404	145	79	20	639	1791	23	8	4	1	36
1990	551	187	94	46	844	2401	23	8	4	2	35
1995	754	217	136	34	1184	2618	29	8	5	1	45
2000	734	184	121	41	1082	2608	28	7	5	2	41
2001	545	158	70	50	796	2236	24	7	3	2	36
2002	522	156	59	31	779	2245	23	7	3	1	35
B A L O C H I S T A N											
1975	171	61	42	9	284	1779	10	3	2	1	16
1980	167	59	38	45	308	1775	9	3	2	3	17
1985	364	145	145	60	714	2536	14	6	6	2	28
1990	525	241	254	65	1085	3416	15	7	7	2	32
1995	715	316	269	119	1419	3786	19	8	7	3	37
2000	828	217	368	104	1516	3613	23	6	10	3	42
2001	707	237	527	61	1533	3982	18	6	13	2	38
2002	748	266	435	43	1492	3902	19	7	11	1	38
PAKISTAN											
1975	180	52	62	8	302	897	20	6	7	1	34
1980	188	66	80	12	346	995	19	7	8	1	35
1985	288	96	81	15	479	1353	21	7	6	1	35
1990	391	143	91	24	649	1743	22	8	5	1	37
1995	514	135	95	34	779	2000	26	7	5	2	39
2000	477	130	93	30	731	1942	25	7	5	2	38
2001	433	122	76	19	650	1904	23	6	4	1	34
2002	423	130	55	17	625	1944	22	7	3	1	32

^a at constant prices of 2001-2002

Note:

1. Per capita expenditure is based on the 1998 head count

Definitions:

- **Expenditures:** Represents both current and development, combined
- **Physical planning & housing expenditures:** Consists of expenditure on public health services and urban town planning and regulatory services, housing and physical planning

Source:

Annual Budget Statements of Provincial Governments (various issues)

SHELTER**13**

Indicators	Unit	1980	Years	
			1989	1998
R U R A L				
Growth rate of housing units	%		2.0	2.2
Persons per housing unit	No.	6.6	6.7	6.5
Rooms per housing unit	No.	1.8	2.0	2.1
Persons per room	No.	3.6	3.4	n/a
Nature of tenure				
Owned	%	83	91	87
Rented	%	2	2	2
Rent-free	%	15	7	11
Quality of construction				
Pucca (baked bricks/blocks/stone)	%	30	49	45
Semi-pucca (unbaked bricks/earthbound)	%	59	46	45
Kutchra (wood/bamboo and others)	%	11	5	9
Housing unit with:				
Electricity	%	15	51	61
Inside piped water	%	3	9	13
Gas piped	%	0	1	2
U R B A N				
Growth rate of housing units	%		3.3	3.1
Persons per housing unit	No.	7.0	6.9	6.6
Rooms per housing unit	No.	2.2	2.3	2.4
Persons per room	No.	3.2	3.0	n/a
Nature of tenure				
Owned	%	68	79	68
Rented	%	22	18	23
Rent-free	%	10	3	9
Quality of construction				
Pucca (baked bricks/blocks/stone)	%	79	89	85
Semi-pucca (unbaked bricks/earthbound)	%	18	10	13
Kutchra (wood/bamboo and others)	%	3	1	2
Housing unit with:				
Electricity	%	71	92	93
Inside piped water	%	38	60	58
Gas piped	%	20	42	56
O V E R A L L				
Growth rate of housing units	%		2.4	2.5
Persons per housing unit	No.	6.7	6.7	6.5
Rooms per housing unit	No.	1.9	2.0	2.2
Persons per room	No.	3.5	3.3	n/a
Nature of tenure				
Owned	%	78	89	81
Rented	%	8	5	9
Rent-free	%	14	7	10
Quality of construction				
Pucca (baked bricks/blocks/stone)	%	44	61	58
Semi-pucca (unbaked bricks/earthbound)	%	48	35	35
Kutchra (wood/bamboo and others)	%	9	4	7
Housing unit with:				
Electricity	%	31	64	71
Inside piped water	%	13	25	27
Gas piped	%	6	14	19

Note:

1. Gas piped and Gas cylinder are combined for the year 1980, while for 1989 and 1998 only the term 'gas' is mentioned

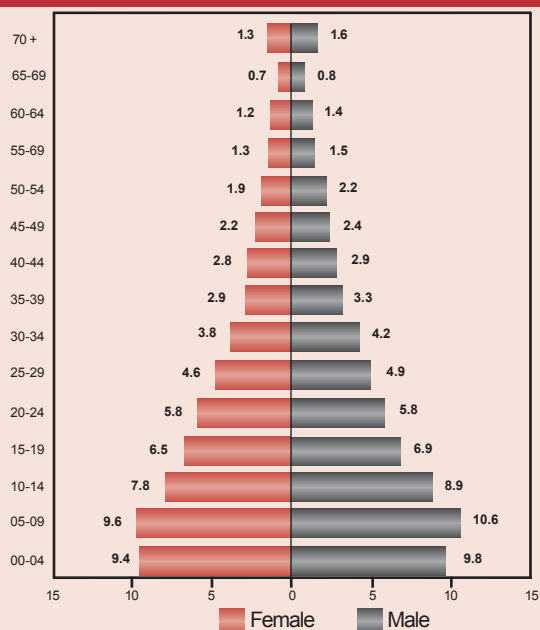
Sources:

1. GDP Housing Census Report, Population Census Organisation (PCO) (1980)
2. GDP Survey of Housing and Housing Facilities in Pakistan, FBS(1989)
3. GDP Census Bulletin of Pakistan, Population and Housing Census, PCO (1998)

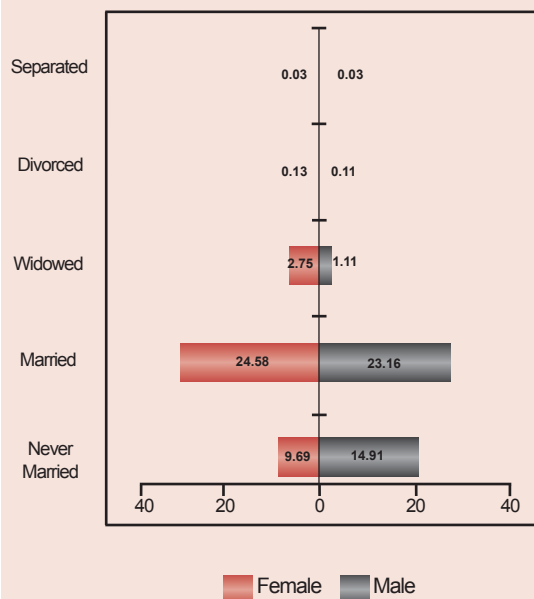
SELECTED GENDER INDICATORS

1

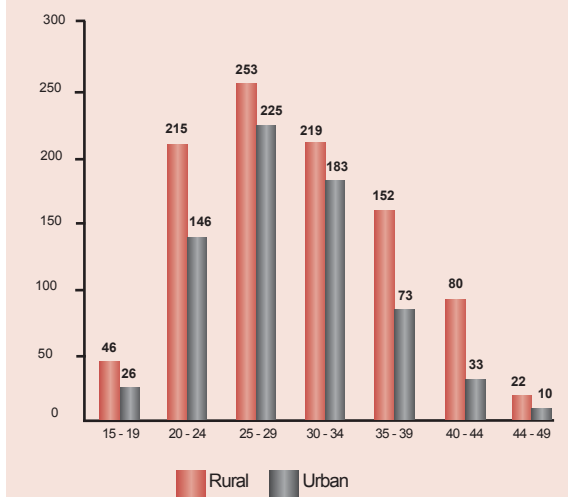
POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX



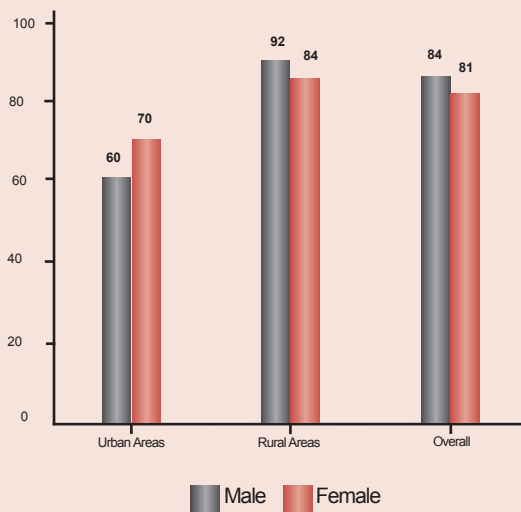
MARITAL STATUS OF WOMEN AND MEN AGED 15 YEARS AND ABOVE



FERTILITY RATE IN SPECIFIC AGE GROUPS (PER 1000 WOMEN)



INFANT MORTALITY RATE



Definitions:

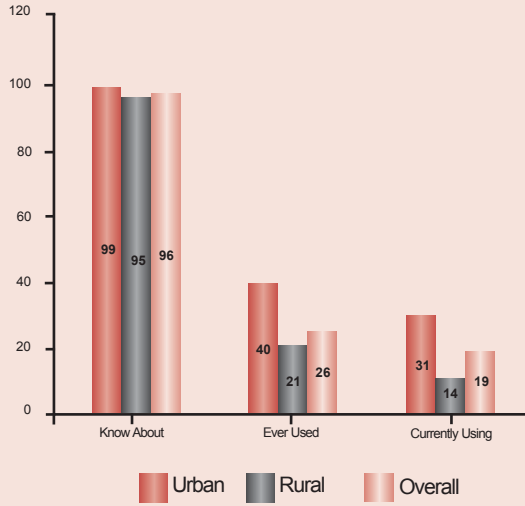
- **Crude Birth Rate:** The number of live births per thousand population in a year
- **Infant Mortality Rate:** The number of death of children under 1 year of age per 1000 live births per year

Sources:

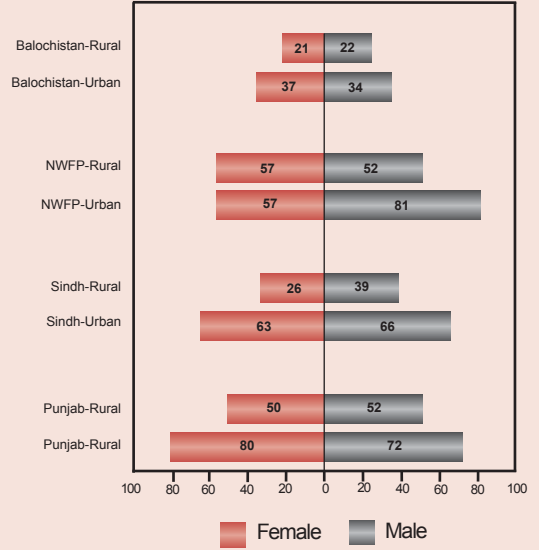
1. Pakistan Housing Census Report 1998
2. Pakistan Demography Survey 2001
3. Pakistan Integrated Household Survey (PIHS) 2002

SELECTED GENDER INDICATORS

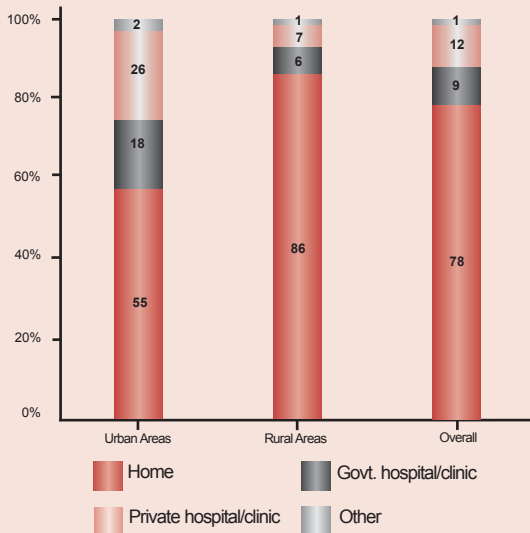
AWARENESS AND USE OF FAMILY PLANNING METHODS (PERCENTAGE), 2001-02



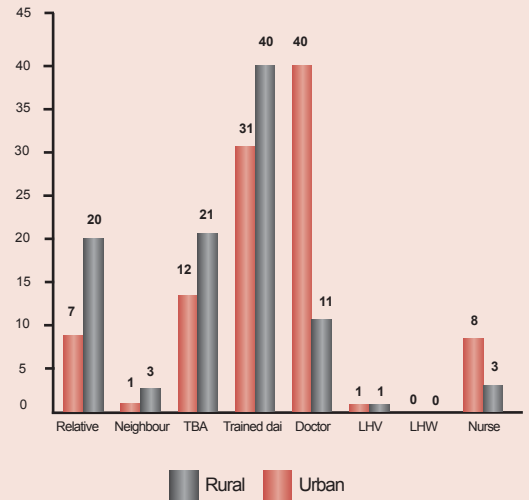
FULLY IMMUNIZED CHILDREN AGED 12-23 (RECALL AND RECORD), 2001-02



PLACE WHERE CHILD WAS DELIVERED (PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION), 2001-02



PERSON THAT ASSISTED WITH DELIVERY, 2001-02



Definitions:

- **Fertility Rate:** The average number of children that would be born to a woman if she were live to the end of her childbearing age and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates

- **TBA:** Trained birth attendant

- **Trained dai:** Trained traditional birth attendant

- **LHV:** Lady health visitor

- **LHW:** Lady health worker

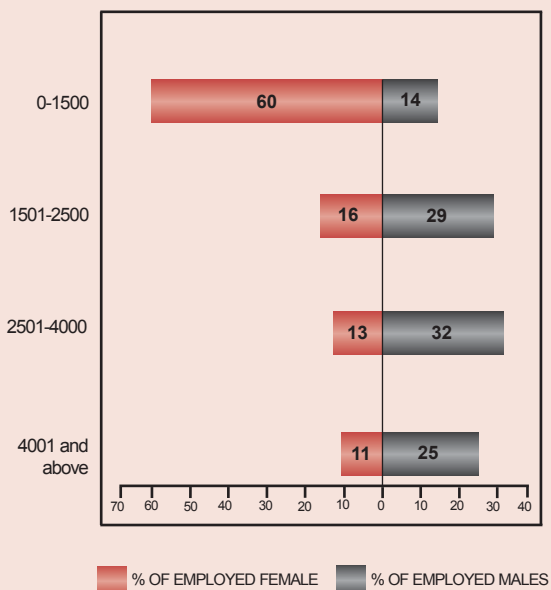
Source:

Pakistan Integrated Household Survey (PIHS) 2002.

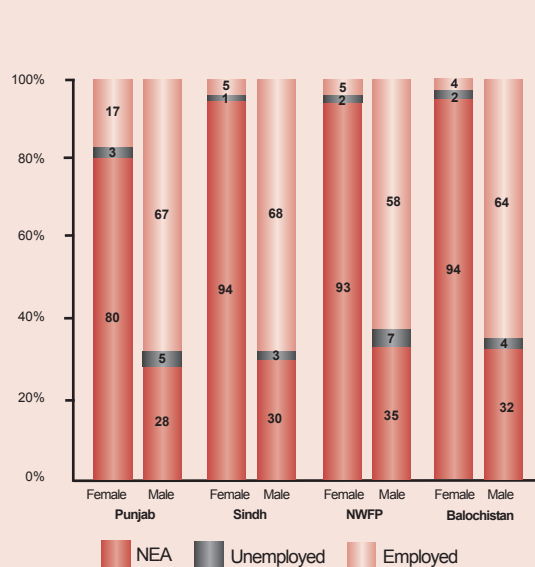
SELECTED GENDER INDICATORS

3

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN & MEN BY EARNING (IN Rs.), 2001-02

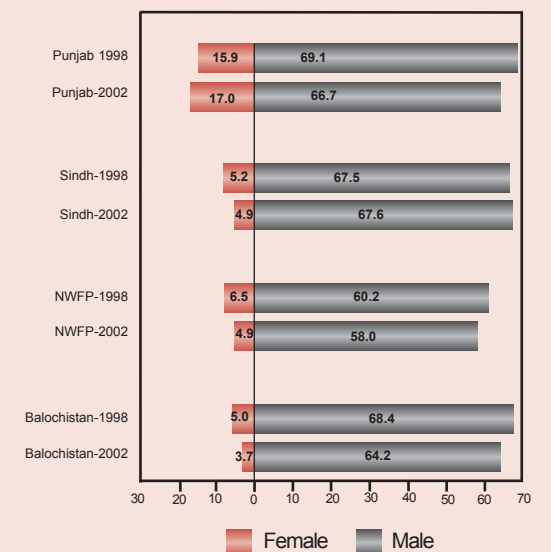


PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN AND MEN BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS*

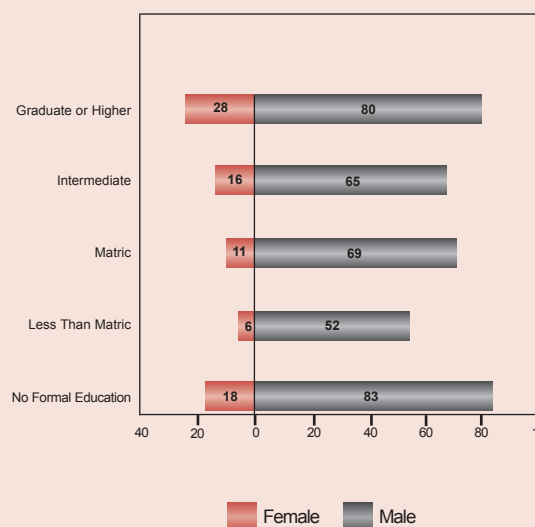


SELECTED SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED WOMEN AND MEN* 1997-98 AND 2001-02



PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED WOMEN AND MEN* 2001-02



Note:

* Aged 10 years and older

Definition:

● NEA: Not Economically Active; Those who are neither employed nor unemployed

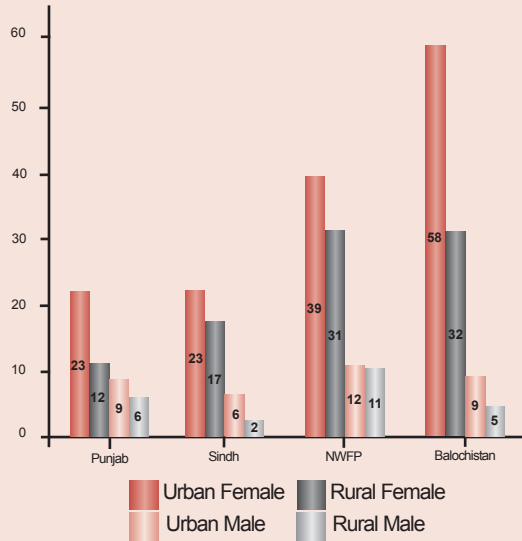
Source:

Labour Force Survey 2001-02

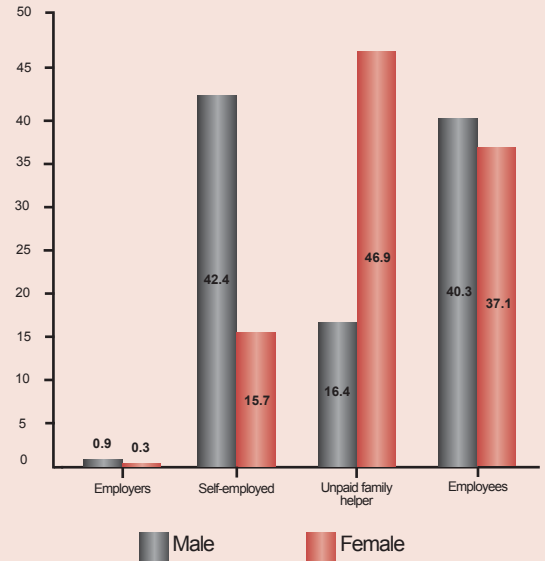
Social Development in Pakistan, 2002-03

SELECTED GENDER INDICATORS

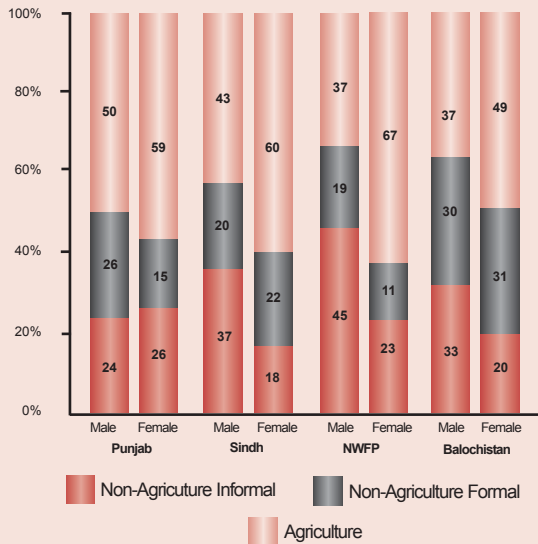
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE* BY SEX AND BY REGION 2001-02



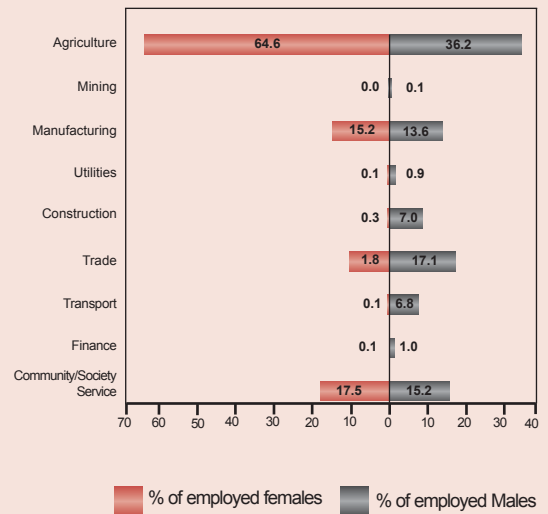
PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN AND MEN* ENGAGED IN VARIOUS ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES



PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED WOMEN AND MEN* 1997-98 AND 2001-02



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED WOMEN & MEN* BY INDUSTRY, 2001-02



Note:
* Aged 10 years and older

Definition:
● *Unemployment Rate*: The number of unemployed person 10 years and above divided by total labour force

Source:
Labour Force Survey 2001-02

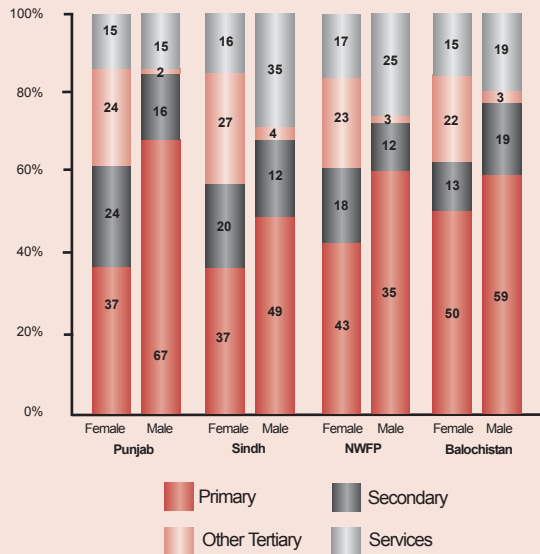
SELECTED GENDER INDICATORS

5

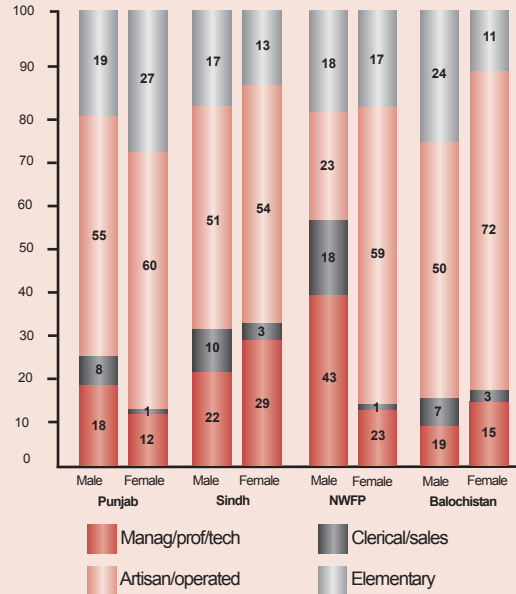
SELECTED SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Social Development in Pakistan, 2002-03

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED WOMEN AND MEN* BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED WOMEN AND MEN* BY OCCUPATION, 2001-02



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED WOMEN & MEN* BY OCCUPATION, 2001-02



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN & MEN* IN THE NON-AGRICULTURE, 2001-02



Definitions:

- **Primary:** Includes both agriculture and mining
- **Secondary:** Includes manufacturing, utilities and construction.
- **Service:** Includes personal and community service
- **Other Tertiary:** Includes trade, transport and financial services.
- **Manag/prof/tech:** Includes managers, professionals, associate professionals and technicals
- **Clerical and sales:** Includes clerical, service and sales workers.
- **Artisan and Operator:** Includes skilled agriculture workers, craft workers and operators

Note:

* Aged 10 years and older

Source:

Labour Force Survey 2001-02

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